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CHAPTER 19.16 NONCONFORMING USES AND STRUCTURES**19.16.010 INTENT**

Within the zoning districts established by this Title, there may exist lots, structures and uses of land which were lawful before the effective date of this Title or an amendment thereto and which would be prohibited, regulated, or restricted under the terms of this Title. It is generally the intent of this Title to permit these nonconformities to continue until they are removed or abandoned, or until such earlier time as they are ordered to be removed, but not to encourage their survival. It is further the intent of this Title, that such nonconforming lots, buildings, or uses shall not be enlarged upon, expanded or extended, except as otherwise specifically provided, and that such nonconforming lots, buildings or uses may not be used as justification for adding other lots, buildings or uses prohibited elsewhere in the same zoning district. Except as otherwise provided, nonconforming uses are declared to be incompatible with permitted uses in the same zoning districts.

19.16.020 APPLICABILITY

The provisions of this chapter shall apply to lots, uses and buildings which become nonconforming by reason of the adoption of this Title, as well as to any amendment to this Title, as of the effective date of such amendment.

19.16.030 REGULATIONS**A. Nonconforming Use of a Conforming Building**

- 1. Expansion or Redevelopment of Use.** A nonconforming use of a conforming building shall not be continued following redevelopment of the property nor extended or expanded into any other portion of the conforming building; provided, however, that an existing use which was made nonconforming by one or more of the following may be continued following redevelopment or expanded in accordance with Subsection (2) of this Section (A):
 - a. The adoption of a Special Use Permit requirement for that type of use;
 - b. The adoption of a 400-foot or 1500-foot separation requirement between that type of use and a protected use;
 - c. The adoption of a 1500-foot separation requirement between two uses of that type;
 - d. The establishment of a protected use that, by virtue of a 400-foot or 1500-foot separation requirement, would otherwise prohibit the existing use from expanding or from continuing following redevelopment; or
 - e. The adoption of a different method of measuring distance for purposes of a separation requirement.

- 2. Allowable Expansion or Redevelopment.** If the proposed expansion or continuation of a nonconforming use following redevelopment qualifies under Subsection (1) of this Section (A) and no Variance from (or Waiver of) a separation requirement has previously been granted for the property, the nonconforming use may be expanded or continued following redevelopment if the proposed expansion or continuation:
 - a. Will not increase the size or extent of the use by more than 50%; and
 - b. Will not require a Variance or Waiver regarding any other provision of Title 19, including those that pertain to parking, landscaping and residential adjacency requirements.
- 3. Discontinuation of Use.** If a nonconforming use of a conforming building is discontinued for a period of 180 days, or one year in the case of a conforming building that has been damaged or partially destroyed by fire, flood, wind, another calamity or an act of God, the future use of such building shall be only in conformance with the provisions of this Title. Nonconforming uses of a conforming building shall be discontinued upon written notice from the City to the owner to discontinue the use. The use shall be discontinued no later than the date described in the notice, which in no event shall be later than five years from the date notice is given. Notice shall be provided by mailing to the owner of the property as shown by the County Assessor's records and recording a copy of the notice in the office of the County Recorder. Such notice shall contain the legal description of the property, a description of the use required to be discontinued, the date that the use is to cease and desist and the section of this Title which declares the use to be nonconforming.

B. Nonconforming Use of a Nonconforming Building

The nonconforming use of a nonconforming building legally existing on the effective date of this Title or an amendment thereto may be continued subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Unoccupied Structure.** A nonconforming building occupied by a nonconforming use which is or becomes vacant and remains unoccupied for one year, shall not be occupied thereafter, except by a use which conforms to the use regulations of that zoning district.
- 2. Expansion of Use.** A nonconforming use of a nonconforming building may be extended or expanded into any other portion of the nonconforming building, provided no structural alterations are made thereto, except those required by law or ordinance.

C. Additions to Nonconforming Buildings

The Director may approve additions to nonconforming buildings when the nonconformance is a result of inadequate setbacks and provided that the addition conforms to all other provisions of this Title. The addition shall not encroach beyond the encroachment of the existing building, must be located in either a side or rear yard, and must not encroach more than 50 percent. In addition, the total of all such additions or enlargements shall not exceed more than 50 percent of the size of the original footprint of the structure. Additions may also be approved to nonconforming residential buildings in nonresidential zoning districts. Additions may be approved to any residential building made nonconforming by an action of a public entity. The addition, in either instance, shall be secondary in nature to the existing use on the property and will not substantially perpetuate the nonconforming use.

D. Nonconforming Use of Land

A nonconforming use of land that does not take place within a principal building, legally existing on the effective date of this Title or an amendment thereto shall be discontinued upon written notice from the City to the owner to discontinue the use. The use shall be discontinued no later than the date described in the notice, which in no event shall be later than five years from the date notice is given. Notice shall be provided by mailing to the owner of the property as shown by the County Assessor's records and recording a copy of the notice in the office of the County Recorder. Such notice shall contain the legal description of the property, a description of the use required to be discontinued, the date that the use is to cease and desist and the section of this Title which declares the use to be nonconforming.

1. **Expansion of Use.** No such nonconforming use of land shall in any way be extended or expanded either on the same or adjoining property;
2. **Discontinuation of Use.** If a nonconforming use of land is discontinued for a period of 90 days or changed to a conforming use, any future use of the land shall be in conformity with the provisions of this Title.

19.16.040 EXPANSION OF A NONCONFORMING USE IN A CONFORMING BUILDING

Except as provided in Subchapter 19.16.030, a nonconforming use may be continued provided no additions or enlargements are made to the building and no structural alterations are made, except those required by law or ordinance. If such nonconforming use is removed or made to conform, every future use of such building or structure shall be in conformity with all the provisions of this Title.

19.16.050 NONCONFORMING USES AND BUILDINGS – RESTORATION AFTER DAMAGE

A. Use of a Damaged or Destroyed Building

1. Except as otherwise provided in Subsection (2) of this Section (A), a nonconforming use which was located in a building that has been damaged or partially destroyed by fire, flood, wind, another calamity or an act of God shall not be continued when the extent of damage or destruction is more than 50 percent of the replacement value of the building.
2. Subsection (1) of this Section (A) does not apply to a use which was made nonconforming by one or more of the following:
 - a. The adoption of a Special Use Permit requirement for that type of use;
 - b. The adoption of a 400-foot or 1500-foot separation requirement between that type of use and a protected use;

- c. The adoption of a 1500-foot separation requirement between two uses of that type;
- d. The establishment of a protected use that, by virtue of a 400-foot or 1500-foot separation requirement, would otherwise prohibit the existing use from expanding or from continuing following redevelopment; or
- e. The adoption of a different method of measuring distance for purposes of a separation requirement.

B. Nonconforming Building

Any nonconforming building which has been damaged or partially destroyed by fire, flood, wind, another calamity or an act of God shall be repaired, moved, remodeled or altered entirely in conformity with the provisions of this Title or entirely demolished within a period of ninety days from the date of such damage when the extent of damage or destruction is more than 50 percent of its replacement value. The City Council may extend this period for an additional 90 days, provided the public health, safety and welfare is not jeopardized.

19.16.060 BUILDING - ABATEMENT IN "R" RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

A. Removal of Nonconforming Buildings

Any nonconforming building or structure, which was designed or intended for a use prohibited in any residential district, shall be completely removed or altered and converted to a conforming building and use. Such removal or conversion shall be required when the use or building has reached the age specified in the following table:

BUILDING TYPE UNDER UNIFORM BUILDING CODE	AGE IN YEARS WHEN CONFORMANCE REQUIRED
I or II	50
III	40
IV	30
V	25